## Rethinking Regulatory Reforms

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## **3 Questions and 10 Issues**

1

## A. Do benefits outweigh costs?

- 1) Costs on Wall Street and on Main Street
- 2) Relationship banking with SMEs, infrastructure finance, trade finance
- 3) Transmission channels of monetary policy
- 4) Emerging economies
- B. Resilient banks, stable system?
  - 1) Impact on market conditions in times of stress
  - 2) Regulation-driven risk views and potential herd behavior
  - 3) Oligopoly in global capital market activities: "too un-substitutable to fail"

## C. Have reforms addressed root causes?

- 1) Culture of greed and short termism
- 2) Pro-cyclical effects of bank capital regulation
- 3) Roles of public safety net for tail risk

- 1. Let's think about "growth" as well as "stability".
- 2. Let's think about the "total picture" as well as "individual parts".
- 3. Let's think about the "future" as well as the "past".